

CATALOGUE

OF

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

1892~93.

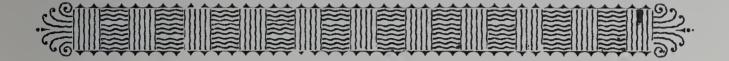


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BIDDLE UNIVERSITY-MAIN BUILDING.



TWENTY-FOURTH

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF

Biddle University,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

1892~'93.

UNDER THE CARE OF THE BOARD OF MISSIONS FOR FREEDMEN OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U. S. A., PITTSBURG, PA.



Board of Prustees.

Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1893,

REV. G. C. CAMPBELL, Burkville, Va.

REV. DAVID BROWN, Statesville, N. C.

REV. R. P. WYCHE, Charlotte, N. C.

REV: W. R. COLES, Aiken S. C.

Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1894.

REV. A. S. BILLINGSLEY, Statesville, N. C.

REV. S. LOOMIS, A. M., Chester, S. C.

REV. H. N. PAYNE, D D., Atlanta, Ga.

REV. C. S. WEST, Sumter, S. C.

HON. W. B. NEGLEY, Pittsburg, Pa.

Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1895.

REV. D. S. BAKER, Lincolnton, N. C. REV. J. P. E. KUMLER, D. D., Pittsburg, Pa. MR. ROBERT S. DAVIS, Pittsburg, Pa. J. C. McCOMBS, Esq., Pittsburg, Pa. PROF. H. A. GREEN, Chester, S. C.

Officers.

REV. A. S. BILLINGSLEY, PRESIDENT. REV. D. J. SANDERS, D.D., TREASURER.

REV. R. P. WYCHE. SECRETARY.

Raculty.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,
President, and Professor of Biblical and Ecclesiastical History and Church
Government.

REV. A. P. BISSELL, D. D., Ph. D., Professor of Hebrew and Greek Exegesis.

REV. H. C. MABRY, D. D.,
Professor of Systematic Theology and Homiletics.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,
Professor of Mental and Moral Science and Christian Evidence.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, A. B., Professor of Greek.

Prof. GEO. E. DAVIS, A. M., Professor of Natural Science and Latin.

Professor of Mathematics.

REV. W. F. BROOKS, D. D.,
Professor and Principal of Preparatory Department.

J. D. MARTIN, A. B.
Assistant Professor.

H. A. HUNT, A. B.,
Superintendent of the Industrial Department.

REV. GEO. CARSON,
Superintendent of Home, and College Pastor.

A. U. FRIERSON,
Librarian.

GEO. E. DAVIS, Secretary of Faculty.

Rheological Department.

FACULTY.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,
President, and Professor of Biblical and Ecclesiastical History and
Church Government.

REV. A. P. BISSELL, D. D., Ph. D., Professor of Hebrew and Greek Exegesis.

REV. H. C MABRY, D. D., Professor of Systematic Theology and Homiletics.

REV, W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D, Professor of Christian Evidences and Pastoral Theology.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, A. B., Assistant Professor of Greek Exegesis.

ADMISSION.

This Department is open to young men of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical Church; that they possess competent talent; and that they have been regularly graduated at some College or University, or in some way they have received an equivalent for the training of a College course. Applicants for admission to an advanced standing must present a dismission from some other Theological Seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

In exceptional cases, promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full college course will be received, and will be allowed to pursue an electic course.

The practical work of the Ministry is joined with study, as the theological students have opportunities of laboring as catechists in the neighboring churches during vacation and term time.

The regular course of study covers three full years.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Hebrew—Grammar, and Manual
MIDDLE YEAR.
Hebrew—Historical Books
SENIOR YEAR.
Hebrew

Weekly exercises in Sermonizing are begun in the Junior Year. and continued throughout the course.

OLD TESTAMENT .-- Professor Bissell.

- 1. During 1892-3, and every second year, a course upon Old Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, twice a week for half the year.
- 2. Junior Class. Hebrew begun. Recitations five times a week throughout the year. Text books: Harper's Elements of Hebrew, Harper's Introductory Hebrew Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid upon the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflections of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.
- 3. Middle Class. Reading from the Historical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text books: Hebrew Bible, Harper's Hebrew Syntax Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax. to enlarging the vocabulary and to rapid reading. For a part of the year, the class will take English Bibles to the blackboards and, with these alone, write the Hebrew from memory.
- 4. Senior Class. Reading at sight from the Historical Books. Exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy and poetry, twice a week throughout the year.
- 5. During 1893-4, and every second year, such members of the Middle and Senior classes are as qualified for it, may make a beginning in Comparative Semitic Grammar by reading comparatively the first chapters of Genesis in Hebrew, Aramaic, Syriac and Arabic.

NEW TESTAMENT .-- Professor Bissell,

- 1. During 1893-4, and every second year, a course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, twice a week for half the year.
- 2. a. Junior Class will read the remaining three Gospels with reference to the Harmony, and, also, to the distinctive character of each of the four Gospels, four times a week throughout the year.
- b. Middle Class will read Ephesians with exegesis, twice a week through the year. The other Epistles of the captivity. Philippians, Colossians, and Philemon, will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be consided in the class-room, and they will be required in the examination.
- c. Senior Class will read Romans with exegesis, twice a week, through the year. The other Epistles of the third Missionary Journey, I Corinthians, II Corinthians, and Galatians will be

assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the school room, and they will be required in examination.

SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY .-- Dr. Mabry.

In this Department the purpose is to have each student to read during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this, to read some authority on Theism.

The Junior Class will read the course in outline. The Middle Class will take up Christian Theism, Inspiration and Anthropology; and the Senior Class, Soteriology and Eschatology.

This course of reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which are likely to encurage and stimulate the student in his search for truth, and in preparations for its defence.

PRACTICAL THEOLOGY.

Homiletics — The work of this Department is carried on throughout the Seminary Course. In the Junior and Middle years, a text-book on the "Preparation and Delivery of Sermons," is read This is supplemented by exercises in the analysis of Sermons and extempore preaching, before the students of the Theological Department.

In the Middle and Senior Classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of Sermon plans and extempore preaching.

Christian Evidences.—Dr. Hargrave.—By means of Text-books and discussions the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

Pastoral Theology.—The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with the best method of applying the mesage of salvation to the hearts and lives of men. Lectures are given, accompanied by use of text-book.

The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of church work, the pastor's relation and duty to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

The Sacraments.—During the middle year the Sacraments receive special attention.

Church Government.—Dr. Sanders.—Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle year, the Form of Government with proof texts, is taken up and pursued through one term, and a minute comparison with other forms of church polity is made

In the Senior year, Dr. Hodge's work, "What is Presbyterian Law?" and the Book of Discipline are used as text-books, accompanied by lectures.

BIBLICAL AND ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY--Dr Sanders.

Since Sacred History is of vital importance as a part of a thorough Theological Education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

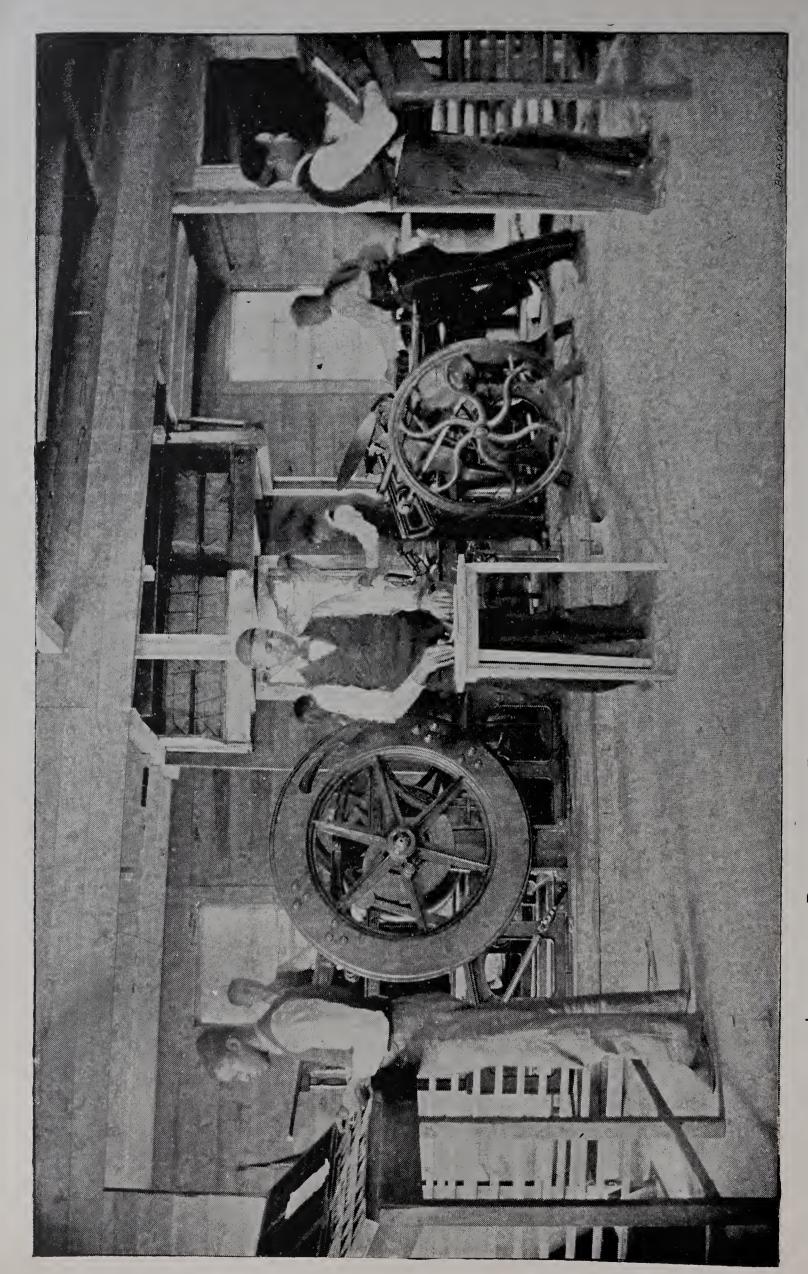
Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class with the English version of the Old Testament as a text book, and Smith's Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant reference to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The connection between sacred and profane History is pointed out and attention is given to Archæology, Geography, and Chronology.

Ecclesiastical History.—This subject is taken up by the Middle class and is taught by lectures and with text book, covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—16th Century.

The Senior Class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the history of the Presbyterian church in the United States.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis, having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., of sacred history, is required from each student.





INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT BIDDLE UNIVERSITY-SECTION OF PRINTING OFFICE.

College Department.

FACULTY OF ARTS.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D., President and Professor of History.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, A. B., Professor of Greek.

REV. H. C. MABRY, D. D., Professor of English Literature.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D., Professor of Mental and Moral Science, and the Evidence of Christianity.

> Prof. Geo. E. Davis, A. M,. Professor of Natural Science and Latin.

Prof. S. B. Pride, A. B., Professor of Mathematics, and Assistant in Latin.

The College Department embraces two courses of study, the Classical and the Scientific. Students completing the Classical Course satisfactorily receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts; those completing the Scientific Course, that of Bachelor of Science. Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in the studies prescribed in our Preparatory Course, or their equivalent, in case of those coming from other schools.

For advanced standing the candidate, in addition to the preparatory studies will be examined in those previously studied by the class he wishes to enter, or others equivalent to them.

CLASSICAL COURSE:

FRESHMEN YEAR.

LATIN Virgil, Greenough. Grammar, Allen and Greenough. GREEK Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I, II, III, IV, Grammar, Goodwin. MATHEMATICS . . . Geometry, Wentworth. HISTORY Myers.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

First Term.

LATIN Horace, Satires and Epistles. GREEK Homer, Iliad, Books I, II, III. MATHEMATICS. . . . Geometry. Wentworth, NATURAL SCIENCE . . Physics, Gage.

Second Term.

LATIN Tacitus's Germania, and Agricola. GREEK Xenophon's Memorabilia. MATHEMATICS. . . . Geometry Wentworth. NATURAL SCIENCE . . Botany, Wood's.

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.

NATURAL SCIENCE . . Physical Geopraphy, Mauray's. . . Astronomy, Young. GREEK Plato, Apology and Crito. MATHEMATICS Plane, and Spherical Trigonometry RHETORIC Genung.

Second Term. GREEK New Testament, one of the Gospels. Euripides, Ephigenia Among the Taurians. MATHEMATICS . . . Surveying. NATURAL SCIENCE . . Astronomy, Young. RHETORIC Genung. RUDIMENT. PSYCOL. . . Steele.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Term.

MENTAL PHILOSOPHY
ENGLISH LITERATURE
Logic McCosh
EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY Barrows.
Greek Testament
CHEMISTRY Williams.
POLITICAL ECONOMY Laughlin,
Second Term.
MENTAL PHILOSOPHY
MENTAL PHILOSOPHY
Zoology Steele.
ZOOLOGY Steele. SCIENCE AND RELIGION Frazer.
ZOOLOGY
ZOOLOGY

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

FRESHMEN YEAR,

MATHEMATICS Algebra and Geometry,	Wentworth.
HISTORY Myers.	•
BIBLE Once a week.	* .
LATIN OR GREEK	

SOPHOMORE YEAR,

First Term.

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MATHEMATICS Geometry, Wentworth.
NATURAL SCIENCE Physics, Gage.
GERMAN AND LATIN OR GREEK
Second Term,
MATHEMATICS Geometry, Wentworth, NATURAL SCIENCE Botany, Wood

GERMAN, AND LATIN OR GREEK.

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.

MATHEMATICS Trigonometry and Surveying. NATURAL SCIENCE Chemistry, Williams.
English Literature
POLITICAL SCIENCE Political Economy, Laughlin.
GERMAN
Second Term.
MATHEMATICS Astronomy and Surveying NATURAL SCIENCE Zoology, Steele. POLITICAL SCIENCE Civil Government, Young.
SENIOR YEAR.
First Term.
MENTAL PHILOSOPHY
Second Term.
EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY. Barrow's Companion to the Bible.

Throughout the College Course there is a weekly recitation in the Bible either in English or Greek; also, throughout the course, exercises in English Composition and declamation.

. . . . Fraser.

MORAL PHILOSOPHY Calderwood.

SCIENCE AND RELIGION

SACRED HISTORY

NATURAL SCIENCE .-- Prof. Davis.

Outline,

Physics—Five months	,	4 times a week.
Botany—Three months		
Physical Geography—Four months		
Astronomy – Four months		
Chemistry—Five months		
Zoology—Three months		

1. Physics.

During the Sophomore year, the following topic, with others, will be treated: Mathematical Physics, Molecular Physics, Hydrostatics, Pneumatics, the Kinetic Theory of Gases, Acoustics; Electricity and Magnetism, the Correllation and Conservation of Energy.

Gage's Elements of Physics is used.

2. Chemistry.

Chemistry will be studied during the first five months of the Senior year. The work embraces the general treatment of Chemical Philosophy, Chemistry of the non-metals, the metals, organic Chemistry, and Chemical Archnology.

The lectures on this subject will be illustrated by experiments and be followed by reviews and examinations during the course. Apparatus and reagents sufficient for laboratory works will be furnished the student at a small cost.

Williams's Introduction to Chemical Science will be used in connection with lectures.

3. Astronomy.

The second half of the Junior year is devoted to the study of Astronomy; embracing the elementary principles of mathematical and physical Astronomy, such as Parallax Refraction, Latitude and Longitude, Precession, Nutation, Abberration. Theory of tides and lunar eclipses, and elements of a planet's orbit.

Young's Elements of Astronomy is used.

4. Botany.

The subject of Botany is pursued during the last three months of the Sophomore year. The student is required to gather specimens of flowers and plants; to analyze and classify the same. An herbarium of thirty specimens is required.

Wood's New Botanist and Florist is used.

5. Zoology.

The last three months of the Senior Year will be devoted to Zoology. Typical forms will be used to illustrate the subject as they may be obtained in the locality.

Steel's Fourteen Weeks in Zoology is used as a text book.

6. Physical Geography.

This subject covers the first half of the Junior year. It will be treated mainly by lectures. Mauray's Geography will be used as a text book; but the student will have daily access to such books as Mauray's Geography of the Sea, Foye's Child and Nature, Guyot's Earth and Man, Goldthwaite's Geographical Magazine, Ritter's Comparative Geography, and similar Books for collateral reading.

LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE .-- Prof. Davis.

Harkness's Latin Grammar will be the standard of reference throughout the course.

Freshman year: First and Second Terms—Virgil's Æneid. first four Books. Second term, Juvenal's Satires.

Sophomore Year: First and Second Term—Satires and Epistles of Horace. Special attention will be given to scanning the metres of Horace. Lectures on Roman life, art and customs will occupy part of the last term.

GREEK .-- Prof. Frierson.

The course of study as outlined is intended or designed to lay for the ordinary student a foundation for the successful prosecution of the Greek language and literature.

The Junior Class will read from the New Testament, one of the Gospels. Recitation daily till completed.

The Senior Class will read "The Acts of the Apostles" with attention to the growth of the Apostolic Church. Recitation twice per week throughout the school year.

Examination required of each class.

MODERN LANGUAGE--GERMAN.--Prof. Bissell.

The study of modern languages has been introduced, but for the coming year only the German language will be taught, in the Scientific course, the Sophomore class, and afterward it can be pursued by both Sophomores and Juniors

MATHEMATICS .-- Prof. Pride.

The required course in Mathematics comprises Plane and Solid Geometry, Trigonometry and Surveying.

Plane Geometry.—The Freshmen begin with Plane Geometry (Wentworth's), in the study of which special attention is given to the exercises for original demonstration and, that a love for and interest in the science may be developed, a free discussion of the possibilities of each proposition is encouraged.

Solid and Spherical Geometry — This is the prescribed course for Sophomores and, in order that the students may have a proper notion of solid figures as graphically represented on plane surfaces, they are encouraged to make their own models for illustration. This is facilitated by the co-operation of the Industrial Department.

Trigonometry and Surveying.—The course for Juniors includes Trigonometry and Surveying with practical use of instruments: Special attention devoted to field work.

HISTORY .- Dr. Sanders.

The study of General History is carried through the Freshmen year, with text-book and by lectures. On this subject there will be four recitations a week.

PHILOSPHY -- Dr. Hargrave.

Psychology.—Rudimentary Psychology is taught during the first and second terms of the Junior year.

Mental Science.—Mental Science is taught through the Senior year by the use of text books and lectures.

Moral Science.—Moral Science is studied through the second term of the Senior Year, and the students are instructed in the principles of Theoretical and Practical Ethics.

Rational Philosophy, or Formal and Particular Logic — Logic is studied so as to make the student familiar with Logical Terminology and forms, and with the Laws of Discursive Thought

Civil Government.—Civil Government and the Constitution of the United States, and Political Economy, are studied in the Senior year, and each student is made acquainted with the government of the people of the United States and American citizenship.

Evidences of Christianity, Science and Religion, and Theism — Instruction in these subjects is given by means of text-books and class room discussions during the second term of the Senior year.

Preparatory and Pormal Department.

FACULTY.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D., President.

REV. WM. F. BROOKS, D. D., Principal and Professor of English

JAS. D. MARTIN, A. B., Assistant Professor of Latin and English,

P. W. RUSSELL, A. B.,
PHILLIP DRAYTON,
Assistant Intructors in English.

The Preparatory Department aims to prepare the student thoroughly for the studies of either course of the College Department. For the present, the elementary English course is a necessity, as the large majority of the students coming to the Institution have not had the opportunity to ground themselves in the common English branches. Upon completing the studies of this course, the student is prepared to teach in the common schools of the State, as well as to enter the Freshman Class. A certificate will be given to each student completing this course.



INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT BIDDLE UNIVERSITY-SECTION OF SHOP,

CLASSICAL COURSE.

JUNIOR YEAR.

LATIN Easy Latin Method, Harkness.
English Lessons in Language, Tarbell.
MATHEMATICS . Arithmetic and Algebra, Wentworth, Greenleaf.
BIBLE Weekly Lessons, Steele's Outlines.
Spelling, once a week throughout the year.

SENIOR YEAR,

First Term.

LATIN Cæsar.
Grammar, Allen & Greenough.
GREEK Beginner's Greek, White.
Grammar, Goodwin.
MATHEMATICS Algebra, Wentworth.
Physiology Lincoln.
BIBLE Weekly Lessons, Steele's Outlines.
Second Term,
Latin Cæsar.
Grammar, Allen & Greenough.
Greek Beginner's Greek, White.
Grammar, Goodwin.
MATHEMATICS Algebra, Wentworth.
ENGLISH Lessons in English, Lockwood.
BOOK KEEPING Scribner.
BIBLE Weekly Lessons, Steele's Outlines.
Spelling, once a week throughout the year.
of Elling, once a week throughout the year.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

JUNIORS.

English Lessons in Language, Tarbell.
MATHEMATICS Arithmetic & Algebra, Wentworth, Greenleaf.
BIBLE Weekly Lessons, Steele's Outlines.
PENMANSHIP AND SPELLING once a week throughout the year.

SENIORS.

LATIN OR GREEK Easy Latin Method, Harkness.
Beginner's Greek, White.
Grammar, Goodwin.
MATHEMATICS Algebra Wentworth.
ENGLISH Rhetoric and Composition, Tarbell.
BIBLE Weekly Lessons, Steele's Outlines.
NATURAL SCIENCE Physiology, Lincoln.
Spelling once a week throughout the year.

ELEMENTARY ENGLISH COURSE.

ADMISSION.

All applicants for admission to this course must be at least twelve years of age, must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and must be able to pass a satisfactory examination in the Fourth Reader, Primary Geography, and Arithmetic to Fractions.

FIRST YEAR.

Reader (Eggleston's U. S. History), Grammar, Graded Lessons (Reed and Kellogg's), Arithmetic to Percentage, Geography completed (Mauray's Manual), with Map Drawing, Spelling, Penmanship, Bible (Harper's Small History).

SECOND YEAR.

Swinton's Fifth Reader, Grammar (Reed and Kellogg's Higher Lessons), United States History (Montgomery's), Arithmetic to Mensuration, Spelling, Penmanship, Bible (Harper's Small History).

Exercises throughout both years in composition and declamation. Weekly lessons in the Bible and the Shorter Catechism.

THEOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

Seniors.

Pinkney Warren Russell, A	Β.	•.	,	•	•	. Newberry, S. C.
Samuel Calvin Thompson, A	. В	•	•	•		. Winnsboro, S. C.
		-2	_			

Middlers.

Neptune Newton Gregg, A. B Sumter, S. C.
Henry Lafeytte Peterson, A. B Mayesville, S. C.
Samuel Robinson Chester, S. C.
Jacob Andrew Tillman, A. B Ansonville,
Calvin Monroe Young, A. B Due West, S. C.
-5-

Juniors.

Edward William Allen, A. B			•	•	. Winnsboro, S. C.
Henry Lawrence McCrory, A. B	3				. Winnsboro, S. C.
James M. McKay				•	. Ridgway, S. C.
Wm. Sanders					. Biddleville.
Hyder Morlin Stinson, A. B.	• •	•		•	. Land's Ford, S. C.
	_ ~				

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

Seniors.

Thomas Henry Ayers	Winnsboro, S. C.
George Elias Cæsar,	
James Henry Cooper	Manning, S. C.
William Patterson Donnell	Greensboro.
Philip Drayton	Rock Hill, S. C.
Lawrence Brooks Ellerson	Cheraw, S. C.
Jesse Howard Hutten	Newberry, S. C.
William Henry Morrow	Greensboro.
Walter Blake Middleton	Charleston, S. C.
Julius John Robinson	Greenville, S. C.
Timothy Romeo Veal	Winnsboro, S. C.
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Juniors.

Allison Laurens, S. C. Joseph Eugene Bowman
Sophomores.
John Henry Clement
Freshmen.
Robert James Boulware Flint Hill, S. C. H. H. Cardwell

Samuel James Grier	•	•		•	•	•	•	. Winnsboro, S. C.
James Monroe Henderson			•		•	•		. Winnsboro, S. C.
James Alexander Pethel .	•	•	•	•				. Charlotte.
Armand Wendell Scott .	•	•	•		•	•		. Wilmington.
John H. Sampson	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	. Pikeville.
Jesse Waldo Westbrook.	•		•	•	•	•	•	. Chester, S. C.
				3-				

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Seniors.

ufus Lafayette Alexander Huntersville.	
oyd Joseph Anderson Jetersville, V	a.
oward Warren Bates Cheraw, S. C	Z.
'illiam Randall Conners Savannah, G	ia.
arnest Linwood Covington Laurinburg.	
narles Washington Ellis Due West, S	S. C.
Douglass Fair	C.
adie Fielder Wellford, S.	C.
rnest Ebenezer Foster Biddleville.	
hn Jackson Frazier Tradesville.	S. C.
manuel Joel George Orton	
dward Warren Gregg Sumter, S. (C.
des Junius Jackson Mayesville, S	S. C.
oses Henderson Lewis Greenleaf.	
eorge Alexander Morrow Greensboro.	1
arren Walter Muldrow Mayesville,	S. C.
amuel Reid Pharr Biddleville.	
mes Eugene Powe Cheraw, S. Cher	C.
m. Eugene Price Wilmington.	
red. C. Sadgwar, Jr Wilmington.	
harles Edward Saxon Greenville, S	
Valter Thomas Singleton Cheraw, S. Cheraw	
hn Edgar Smith Charlotte.	
Villiam Haynesworth Spann Sumter, S. (
aac D. L. Torrence	
amuel Liddell Young Greenville, S	S. C.
—26—	

^{*} Deceased.

Juniors.

Zechariah Alexander Charlotte-
James Richard Alsobrooks Polkton.
F. M. Boulware Flint Hill, S. C.
E. C. Byers Davidson.
Henry James Cantey Charlotte.
L. B. Cooper Sardinia, S. C.
S. L. Costner Sago.
Thomas Craig Waxhaw.
Thomas Henry Davis Mayesville, S. C.
Zander Adam Dockery Mangum.
J. E. Tice Perryville, Ky.
Taylor Girardeau Frierson Sumter, S. C.
Edward Earnest Hagler Charlotte.
Bradley Samuel Harris Mayesville, S. C.
Hugh Harry Winsboro, S C.
* Joseph J. Hayswood Louisburg.
Robert B. Henderson
E. J. Holland Madison, Ga.
J. W. Hollins Bookman, S. C.
Robert Anderson Hudson Stout.
W L. Hudson Stout.
T. G. Jenkins Enterprise, S. C.
John Moses Johnson Blackstocks, S. C.
L. W. Johnson Winnsboro, S. C.
E. M. Mann Henderson.
Isaac M Martin Mechanicsville, S. C.
John Lee Massey Waxhaw.
Walter Lewis McNair Laurinburg.
John Calvin McNeill Red Springs.
G. M. Mitchell Mayesville, S. C.
Samuel Isaac Moone Darroh, S. C.
W. B. Moone Darroh, S. C.
J. W. Morrison Matthews.
J. L. Morton
Wm. Randolph Muldrow Mayesville.
Thomas W. Nance Yorkville, S. C.
William Arthur Pethel Charlotte.
Isaac Henry Russell Mint Hill.
·

^{*} Deceased.

John Eli Walker	[., Va.										
Second Year English.											
C. E. Alexander Lodo.											
C. M. Anderson Amelia C. H.,	Va.										
C. B. Bailey Clinton, S. C.											
J. H. Byers Greensboro.											
A. G. Carter Concord.											
T. A. Chrestfield Monroe.											
J. W. Coleman Charlotte.											
J. W. Cooper Charlotte.											
William Cureton Union Co.											
Charles Henry Dunn Matthews.											
Z. W. Foster Biddleville.											
Alexander Gaston Savannah, Ga.											
J. W. Grier , Steele Creek.											
J. W. Gross Derita.											
J. Howard Waxhaw,											
W. B. Hudson Stout.											
W. A. Jenkins Steele Creek.											
A. B. Johnson Guthresville, S.	C.										
R. P. Johnson Jetersville, Va.											
J. H. W. Kelley Louisburg.											
Edgar Leighton Timmonsville	S. C.										
A. North											
J. E. Mebanes Durham.											
J. D. McMillan Red Springs.											
J. H. Miller Grahamville, S	C.										
George Mills Laurens, S. C.											
H. M. Mobley Lancaster Co.	S C.										
W. M. Peoples Matthews.											
W. B. Perry Fayetteville,											
W. Pettey Sanderser.											
W. Russell Winnsboro, S.	C.										

T. A. Sanders	
C. W. Simms Carlisle S. C.	
E. Simms Winnsboro, S. C.	
G. R. Spaulding Rosendale.	
L. Spaulding Rosendale.	
R. Tyler Biddleville.	
A. J. Tyson Charlotte.	
O. F. Vick Wilson.	
William Ward Adam's Run, S. C.	
G. F. Wilson Mayesville, S. C.	
A. R. Wingo Amelia C. H , Va.	
W. H. Wright Amelia C. H., Va.	
46	
First Year.	
Wm. Alexander Sago.	
W. H. Ancrum Cash's Depot.	
R. S. Adams Lexington.	
Warren H. Arch Quogue, L. I.	
James Baggett Lumberton.	
E. B. Brooks Biddle University.	
J. A. Brown Charlotte.	
A. Bost Concord.	
W. B. Catus Mt. Airy.	
Edward Crawford Guthriesville, S. C.	
W. Cureton Cureton Store, S. C.	
P. J. Davidson Sago.	
W. Davidson Charlotte.	
C. Davis Walkup.	
W. Dubose · Charlotte.	
C. F. Flow Pioneer Mills.	
Jos. Ganges West Chester, Pa.	
A. Hargrave Salem.	
G. Hardy Dallas.	
Mack Hardy Spartanburg, S. C.	
C. S. Hawkins Warrenton.	
W. G. Hood Walkup.	
J. W. Houston Gastonia.	

I Hughes Mahanas	
J. L. Hughes Mebanes.	
O. J. Jackson	
W. A. Jenkins Steel Creek.	
J. F. King Crewe, Va.	
W. D. Malloy Tatum Sta., S. C.	
R. J. McClain Sago.	
C. R. McClure Biddleville.	
J. M. McLean Steel Creek.	
G. L. McLean Bunn's Level.	
Jno. McRae McCall, S. C.	
D. D. McRay Cheraw, S. C.	
J. H. Moore Charlotte.	
E. W. Murray Rembert, S. C.	
J. A Patterson Matthews.	
K. E. Prather Booneville,	
A. Ray Dixie.	
J. I. Rabb Charlotte.	
J. T. Richardson Matthews.	
R. Russell Walker.	
T. A. Scott Wilmington.	
A. Springs Cureton Store, S. C.	
G. W. Thompson Raleigh.	
J. A. Thompson Winnsboro, S. C.	
J. B. Vaughan Crewe, Va.	
E. Wallace Lawrence, S. C.	
C. White	
J. F. Whitley Martindale.	
A. H. Williams Quogue, L. I.	
J. E. Young Biddleville.	
J-2	

SUMMARY.

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Senior Class		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•	•		•	2
Middle Class		•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•					•				5
Junior Class.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	5-1:
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Senior Class .	•	•	•		•		•		•	•				•	•	•		,	•	ΙΙ
Junior Class	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•							,	12
Sopnomore Clas	SS	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•									16
Freshmen Class	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		13-52
PREPAR	RA	TC	R	Y	Al	NE)	N)R	M	ΑI		DE	ΣP	Αŀ	? T	M	Εl	1T	•
Senior		¢	•	,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•									26
junior	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•	•	•	46-72
Second Year .	•	•	•	•	•		•	• •	•		•	,								17
First Year	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	52-99

235

Total in in all Departments . . .



INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT BIDDLE UNIVERSITY-SECTION OF CARPENTER SHOP.

Mhe Industrial Department.

H. A. Hunt, Superintendent.

All students in the Preparatory Course are required to take some trade, and report every day for work in the Industral Department.

At present three trades are being taught—Carpentering, Printing and Shoe making. Each student is allowed to have his choice of the trades being taught, but no changes will be allowed after the choice is once made. One-sixth of the time in recitation hours is devoted to industrial training.

WOOD WORK--H. A Hunt, Foreman.

Carpentry and Joinery are taught in a room provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenter's too's

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood-working—from drawings and models—and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the buildings and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work for the school, a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Two Professors' houses have been built by the students during the past year, also a boiler-house; and extensive repairs have been made on other buildings.

THE PRINTING OFFICE--Wm. E. Hill, Foreman.

This office is equipped as any regular first-class printing establishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture it has three first class printing presses.

In this office the Africo American Presbyterian and the Biddle University Record are set up and printed, and job work is done, thus giving the students actual printing office instruction and practice, both in type setting and press-work. The office is amply equipped for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

THE SHOE SHOP--D. J. Houston, Foreman.

The shoe shop is fitted up with twelve shoe makers' benches, each of which is provided with a set of tools. Students are taught the use and care of these tools, and such work as is done in a regular shoe shop—sewing, pegging, nailing, cementing, patching, half-soling, fitting, lasting, and putting together new work.

By doing all the work for the students and professors, ample opportunity is given for making this branch of work thoroughly practical.

It is proposed to further enlarge this department the coming year by adding Tailoring, Blacksmithing, and Masonry; also, to organize a branch of Agriculture.

The Home Department.

Rev. Geo. Carson, Superintendent.

This department includes the orderly keeping of the grounds, the supervision of the dormitories and the public buildings, and all that pertains to the immediate management of the students as to board and home life.

The Superintendent and his family live among the students and give to them such care and attention as they would receive in a well organized christian home.

Except the day students, all are required to live in this department.

The cost of living is eight dollars (\$8.00) per month, payable two months in advance, which includes boarding, furnished rooms, light, fuel and washing, except wearing apparel. This can be had at one dollar per month.

Boarders are not received for less than one month, and no deduction can be made for absence unless ordered by the Faculty.

THE SECOND YEAR.

The School Year consists of one session of two terms, commencing on the first Wednesday of October, and closing on the first Wednesday of June. Students wishing to enter should make early application. The best Interests of the Institution and of the student require that he report himself for duty promptly at the opening of each term.

TUTION.

There is no charge for tution, except in the case of local students, who are charged \$3 per session.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

There are two flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon and the Clariosophic. The exercises consist of composition, discussion and debate, and there is a Moot Court connected with them. These societies are governed by laws enacted by themselves, and their officers are also elected by themselves. The students are expected to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

THE LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

Two large airy rooms on the first floor of the main building have been set apart as Library and Reading Room.

The former contains about 5,000 volumes of commentaries and religious literature, and also, a variety of the works of standard authors. About 200 volums and 85 pamphlets have been added during the year.

The latter is well supplied with many of the best religious and secular weekly and daily papers.

The students have frequent access to Libaray and Reading Room under special regulations.

COLLEGE Y. M. C. A.

A college branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation, with a membership of over 100. It is earnestly desired that all the students identify themselver with this noble work.

PECUNIARY AID.

Candidates for the ministry, and young men of promise, will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of over \$6,000, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men preparing for mission work in Africa.

LOCATION AND DESIGN IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INSTITUTION.

The University is located at Charlotte, North Carolina, and is named in memory of the late Maj. Henry J. Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. Mary C. Biddle, has been one of its most liberal supporters. It is chartered by the Legislature of the State

and is under the auspices of the Presbyterian Board of Missions for Freedmen of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.

The object of the Institution is the education of colored teachers and preachers, and leaders for the race in other walks of life.

It stands at the terminus of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent colored population, and occupies a site of 60 acres in the suburbs of the city.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two Synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 275 colored churches, 156 ministers, multitudes of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent Christian teachers and preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such a training is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the best opportunities for a liberal education together with the refining influence of a christian home, and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with his people.

WANTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

- Ist. In the language of a Secretary of the Freedmen's Board, "Permanent Endowment Funds for the adequate support of the Professors, is an imperative necessity." \$5,000 have been secured for the President's Chair.
- 2nd. Scholarships: the establishment of which shall yield \$100 each per annum, to enable needy and promising students in the higher departments to pursue their studies, continuously, through the college year; and in addition to this a few hundred dollars annually to be placed in the hands of the Faculty, to be used at its discretion, in aiding needy and worthy students, is a great desideratum.
- 3rd. Donations of clothing, for distribution among needy students, are earnestly solicited.
- 4th. Useful books for the Library are much needed, works of reference, biography, history and science. A Library fund is much needed, that purchases may be made from time to time of new and useful books.
- 5th. Three thousand and five hundred dollars to aid in enlarging and improving the Industrial Department
- 6th. Twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) for the erection and fitting up of a substantial brick dormitory for the accomodation of 250 students.

CONCLUSION.

No Institution in the care of the Presbyterian Church has a wider field or greater opportunities. Its studen s are gathered from all the South Atlantic States, and are scattered in their school and church work through all this vast region, and as far west as Texas.

The Institution is consecrated to the glory of God and the welfare of a needy race. It is the only Institution of its kind maintained by our Presbyterian Church in the South; and it certainly is one of the most important agencies in the hands of the Church for the accomplishment of good among eight millions of Afro-Americans. It commends itself to the prayers and gifts of all good men.

The *importance* in the eyes of the Church, of the interests which Biddle University represents, is forcibly put in the language of a recent circular addressed to churches on its behalf by the *Board* of Missions for Freedmen:—

"What is done," say they, "for Biddle University, will, in a great measure, determine the success of our whole work among the Freedmen.

"It furnishes our only hope of educating native teachers and preachers on the field Indifference to the Biddle University is indifference to our whole work among the Freedmen. If liberally supported, no missionary undertaking will return speedier and more abundant fruit. Where are the men and women who will build up this Institution for the glory of God and the good of a needy race?"

"Aiming to do a thorough work of education, there can be no question that it (Biddle University) is already doing a great work with the promise of still greater results hereafter."—Presbyterian Journal, June 16, 1892.

Rev. E. P. Cowan, D.D., Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Missions for Freedmen, after a recent visit and careful inspection of the work of the Institution, says:

"The best argument in favor of Biddle University as at present organized, is the good condition in which it now is; and the good work that is now being done. This can be seen by any one who will take the time and trouble to visit the place and examine for

himself. The number of students has largely increased, and the graduating class will be the largest that has ever gone out from the college since it obtained its present charter.

"The order and decorum of the students is remarkable The rules are stringent, and obeyed. The buildings are well kept.

"The Industrial Department is better organized and more efficient than it ever was before in the history of the institution. Prof. Hunt, a graduate of Atlanta University, is a practical carpenter. Under his direction the students have just finished building a dwelling-house for one of the professors. Another professor's house recently needed a new roof. A student was allowed to take the contract, at a certain price, in businesslike way. He hired his own men, all students, and finished up the job in workmanlike style, to the entire satisfaction of every one and of course slightly to his pecuniary advantage.

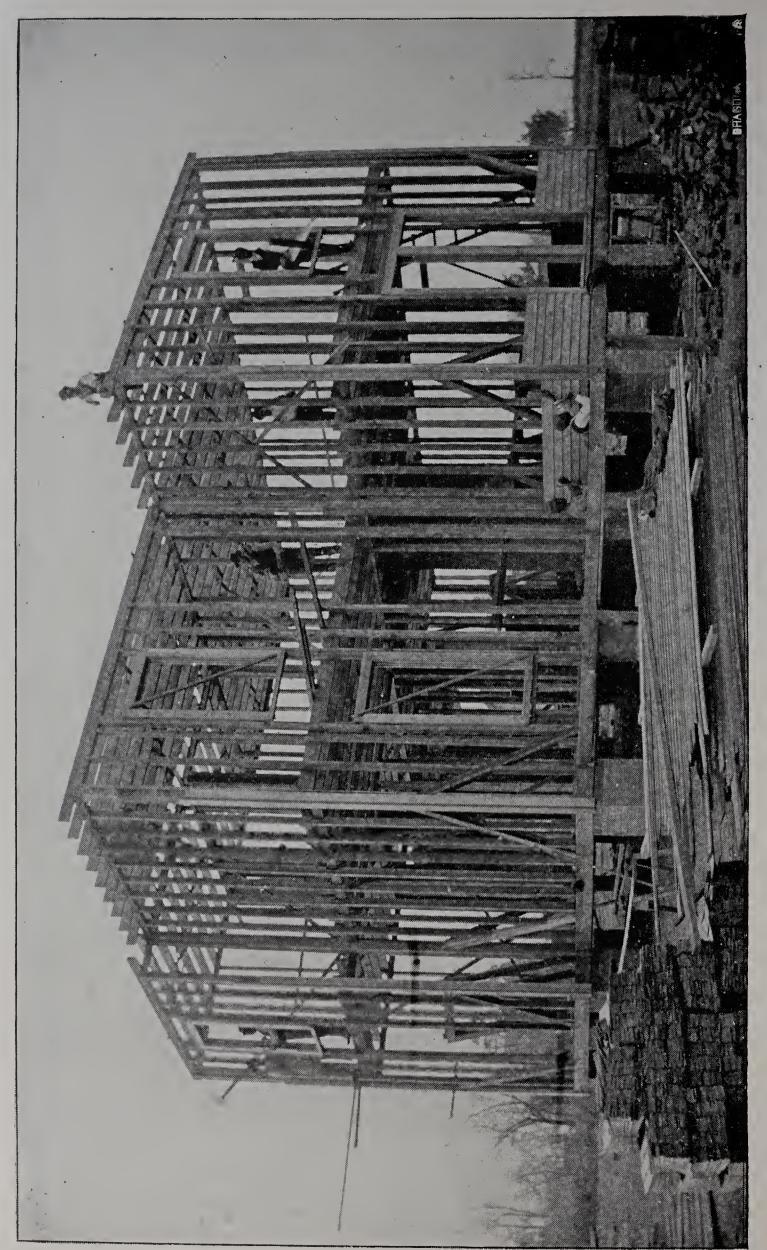
"Look into the shoe shop and you find adozen young men (the room will hold no more) who an hour before were reading Greek and Latin; now they are sitting on cobblers' benches and are driving wooden pegs. In the next room a dozen more are setting type, while two others are turning a large printing-press, and a third man is "feeding" the machine.

"I visited every class-room in the institution, and found the instructor able to instruct; the learner able to learn. I devoutly wish that every friend of the work could visit the school. If this were possible, the University would have all the money it needs. Its professors are workmen that need not be ashamed. Their work suffers most from not being known, or clearly understood. The institution is now running up to its utmost capacity as regards numbers. The enrollment so far this year is 236 The boys are stowed away in their dormitories, in many cases eight in a room. Two students sleep in the engine room, and over thirty in the main building, which was never intended for dormitory purposes.

"If the University only had the necessary accomodations and scholarships, the roll would easily run up to 500. Over thirty good applications for admission this year were declined for lack of room, and lack of funds. A new dormitory seems to be an imperative necessity. Ten thousand dollars, I should judge, is the least sum worth talking about in the present condition of affairs.

"We have come to the point where the Presbyterian Church, in its work among the freedmen, must decide whether it is going to have a large strong first-class University or not. Here is our opportunity. It is a grand one. If we seize on it, future gene





PROFESSOR'S HOUSE, BIDDLE UNIVERSITY-IN PROCESS OF ERECTION BY THE STUDENTS IN CARPENTRY.

rations will say, How wise! It we neglect it, they will say, How foolish."

In proof of the estimation in which it is held by prominent Southern men, see the following extract from a letter by Hon. Z. B. Vance, United States Senator from North Carolina:

"* * I am well acquainted with Biddle University, and I think it better circumstanced to do good than any other Institution of the kind in the south. The whole people of the region are fully in accord with its objects."

From Rev. Drury Lacy, D. D., late President of Davidson College, North Carolina:

"I firmly believe that Biddle University is doing a greater work for missions, foreign and domestic, than any mission at home or abroad."

From Dr. E. Nye Hutchison:

"It is my earnest prayer that some liberal Presbyterian may fully endow Biddle University, and make it not only useful to its generation at home, but a blessing to the world."

Contributions to any of the objects above named may be sent to the Treasurer of the Board of Trustees, Rev. D. I. Sanders, D. D., President, or to Rev. J. T. Gibson, No. 516 Market Street Pittsburg, Pa., Treasurer of the Presbyterian Board of Missions for Freedmen.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1. No one under twelve years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character, and steady, industrious habits. Every student by his enrollment contracts to obey the regulations of the University.

2. Students are expected at all times to act with respect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellow-students, and observe

cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing and room

3 All students except day scholars, are required to attend chapel exercises each morning, general prayer-meeting Saturday evening, Sabbath School and evening service on the Sabbath, as well as their regular recitations. Day scholars are required to attend chapel exercises each morning except Saturday.

4. In order to preserve health cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and, at the same time, keep the buildings in order, and improve and beautify the grounds, all students except day scholars, are

required to work one hour each day.

5. Students from abroad are required to board in the Home unless excused by the faculty; and when so excused shall be regar-

ded as day scholars, and shall pay \$1.50 per term.

Board, including furnished room, light, fuel and washing of bed clothes, is \$8 oo per calendar month, payment two months in advance. Any student, who, without satisfactory arrangement, shall not pay within ten days from the first of the month, shall forfeit the privileges of the institution.

6. Day pupils must pay their dues \$1 50 per term, at the beginning of each term, and while on the grounds be subject to all the

rules of the institution.

7. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all duties and exercises

are required.

8. During the time set apart for study, students will remain in their rooms or in such places as may be designated for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room to room during study hours and boisterous rude conduct in any of the buildings at any time are prohibited. All students are expected to be in their rooms and quiet between 10 p. m., and 6 a. m. All lights out at 10.30 p. m.

Dow, vulgar or profane language, the use of ardent spirits, wine or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping or handling of pistols,

and all games of chance are prohibited.

10. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way the buildings or furniture, or to throw slops, waste water, paper or anything that would cause a nuisance from the windows or about

the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness

must be paid for by the person doing the same

11. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends or strangers in their rooms over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.

12. The students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University for any purpose whatever without

special permission from the President.

13 The students are forbidden to give entertainments of any

character and invite guests without special permission.

Students are allowed to attend church in Charlotte on Sabbath afternoon; but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission.

15. A monitor shall be appointed for each floor or building

who shall report any neglect of duty, or disorder.

16. Violation of the rules will subject the offender to discipline.

TIME TABLE.

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6-00 A. M.—Rising Bell.
                                                       12-50 P. M.—Dinner.
        " —Warning Bell.
" —Breakfast.
                                                                   -Gong-1st Rec. Bell 3.
-Gong-2d Rec. Mins.
-Gong-Close. Before.
 6-45
                                                        I-45
 7-00
                                                        2-30
           —Cadet Inspection.
—Chapel, Warning Bell.
        6.6
 8-25
                                                        3.15
        6.6
                                                                    -Work Hour Bell.
 8-30
                                                        4-00
        66
            —Chapel Bell,
 8-40
                                                                    —Cadet Drill.
                                                        5.00
        6.6
            -Gong-Doors Closed.
                                                                    —Supper.
 8-45
                                                        6-00
        ..
             —Ist Recitation.
                                                                    -Study Hours Bell.
 9-00
                                                        7-00
                                      Bell.
        ...
            —2d Recitation. | —3d Recitation. |
10-00
                                                                    -Close Study Hours Bell.
                                                        9-45
11-00 "
                                     Three
                                                                    -Night Bell.
                                                       10-00
                                   Minutes
12 00 M. —4th Recitation.
12-45 P. M.—Close.
                                    Before.
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STUDY HOURS.

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MONDAY . . From 7-00 to 9-45 P. M.

TUESDAY . From 7-00 to 9-45 P. M.

WEDNESDAY From 7-00 to 9-45 P. M.

SATURDAY From 9-00 to 12 A. M.
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MEETINGS

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SUNDAY 8-30 A. M. Warn'g S. S. Bell
SUNDAY 8-40 A. M., S. S. Bell.
SUNDAY 8-45 A. M., Gong.

SUNDAY 8-00 P. M., Church Bell.
SUNDAY 8-00 P. M., Church Gong.
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TUESDAY 6-30 P. M., Students' Prayer Meeting. THURSDAY 6-30 P. M., Y. M. C. A. Meeting. FRIDAY 7-00 to 9-45 P. M., Societies.

Each student on entering the University is required to sign the following:

I, A. B., now entering Biddle University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a member thereof.

(Signed) A. B.

University Calendar.

1893.

Friday, June 2, 7.30 p. m. Preparatory closing exercises. Address by S. J. Bampfield, Esq, Beaufort, S. C.

Sunday, June 4, 3 p. m. Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. D. J. Sanders, D. D.

Monday, June 5, 7.30 p. m. Junior Prize Contest.

Tuesday, June 6, 7.30 p. m. Address before the Alumni by R. H. Richardson, Esq., Class of '81.

Wednesday, June 7, 10.30 a, m. Commencement Exercises. At 3 p. m., Annual Address by Col. Elliott F. Shepard, of New York. Rev. John F. Patterson, Pittsburg, Penna., alternate.

Tuesday, Oct. 3, 3 p. m. Examination of applicants for admission begins.

Wednesday, Oct. 4, First Term begins.

Friday, Dec. 22, Winter Vacation begins.

1894.

Thursday, Jan, 25, Day of Prayer for Colleges.

Thursday, Feb. 1, Second Term begins.

Friday, March 30, Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies.

Wednesday, June 6, Commencement.



